

Monitoring New Zealand's Natural Hazards



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2009 National Lifelines Forum



What does GeoNet do?

- Runs a national system to *monitor* and *collect data* for research of geological hazards in New Zealand
- It performs: Earthquake detection and analysis
 - Volcano surveillance
 - Landslide response
 - Tsunami detection
- Deliver information and data to monitoring staff, responding agencies, lifeline utilities, the research community and the general public.



Earthquake detection and analysis

National Seismograph Network





Complimented by

The Strong Motion Network



cGPS Network



Volcano Surveillance



An overview of current New Zealand volcanic activity.



Landslides

Landslide database

- Catalogue
- Inventory



Rapid response capability

- Duty team
- Missions





New Zealand Tsunami Detection Gauge Network

GNS Science and LINZ partnership

- •19 tsunami gauge stations (2 Australia)
- •2 New Zealand offshore islands
- •2 Australian offshore islands
- •8 open coastal sites
- •7 at centres of population

•Network to operate in real-time

•Currently 10 operational sites



Travel Times for the Samoa event



Samoa Event

Relative sea level

	New Zealand Tsunami Gauge Network				2009/10/01 10:30:01 NZD		
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How do you stay in touch

- Web page <u>www.geonet.org.nz</u>
 Shake NZ
- Earthquake notifications
 - Email
 - Fax
 - Cellphone (text, mobile web)
 - Pager
- Volcano Alert Bulletins
 - Fax
 - Email
- Web Services and RSS





The magnitude 5.9 earthquake that struck Hawke's Bay on 25th August, 2008.

- Real-time shaking intensity map
- Continuous seismographs
- Quickly shows which parts of the country are affected
- Approximate location, how widely it was felt and to the extent to which it has affected the country



GeoNet's hazard information: via the web

Latest 3 earthquakes

Breaking news

Volcano alert levels

Significant / Large Earthquakes



Magnitude 6.8, Thursday, December 20 2007 at 8:55 pm (HZDT), 50 km south-east of Gisborne.

Quake Details

Reference Number	2839343/G
Universal Time	December 20 2007 at 7:55
NZ Daylight Time	Thursday, December 20 2007 at 8:55 pm
Latitude, Longitude	38.86°S, 178.52°E
Focal Depth	40 km
Richter magnitude	6.8
Region	Hikurangi Trough
Location	 ▲ 50 km south-east of Gisborne ▲ 400 km south-east of Auckland

Felt widely, especially along east coast North Island

Did you feel this earthquake? We would appreciate it if you could fill out a <u>GeoNet Felt Earthquake Report</u> and let us know of your experiences.



Magnitude 6.8, Thursday, December 29 2007 at 8:55 pm (IIZDT), 50 km south-east of Gisborne.

Felt earthquake reports

- Publicly accessible questionnaire on the web:
 - Collect personal experiences, and relate them to local geology and the building type
 - Compile isoseismal diagrams to show how and where the earthquake affected people
 - Improve the earthquake damage model

to home	earthquake	volcano	andslide G	tsunami	news	lo resources
Historic Quakes	Latest Guake	Quake Drums	Quake Resources	Recent Qu	Jakes FAQ	Links Glossary
details felt it?	naps shaking map	5				

Magnitude 3.5, Friday, November 16 2007 at 11:58 am (NZDT), 30 km north-west of Hanmer Springs.

Stage 2: Your experience of the earthquake + Please do not use the browser back button. I * denotes required question. Where were you at the time of the earthquake?* Indoors C Outdoors C In a stopped vehicle C In a moving vehicle What was the built environment? Residential C Business/industrial C Rural C Don't know/Not applicable What were you doing when the earthquake occurred?" C Sitting/Lying Standing C Walking/Running C Sleeping C Travelling in a vehicle How would you best describe the shaking?* C Not felt Heard, but not felt



Hawkes Bay

August 25th 2008

Level	Number	Localities
MM8 Heavily damaging	1	Taradale [1]
MM7 Damaging	6	Akina [1], Greenmeadows [1], Hastings [1], Marewa [1], Mayfair [1], Taradale [1]
MM6 Slightly damaging	107	Akina [5], Bay View [3], Bluff Hill [3], Clive [1], Flaxmere [4], Frimley [8], Greenmeadows [2], Hastings [5], Havelock North [6], Karamu [2], Mahora [3] Maraekakaho [1], Maraenui [4], Marewa [2], Mayfair [2], Meeanee [4], Napier [1], Napier South [1], Okawa [1], Onekawa [6], Pakipaki [3], Parkvale [4], Pirimai [3], Poraiti [2], Poukawa [1], Pukahu [1], Rissington [1], Saint Leonards [1], Tamatea [4], Taradale [19], Te Awanga [1], Tomoana [1], Twyford [2]
<u>MM5</u> Strong	415	Ahuriri [4], Akina [14], Bay View [11], Bluff Hill [8], Bridge Pa [3], Brooklands [1], Camberley [1], Clive [6], Crownthorpe [1], Eskdale [3], Flaxmere [9] Frimley [3], Greenmeadows [21], Hastings [9], Haumoana [6], Havelock [1], Havelock North [39], Hospital Hill [7], Jervoistown [2], Karamu [1], Longlands [4], Mahora [10], Mangapapa [1], Mangateretere [2], Maraekakakaho [1], Maraenu [3], Maraenu [3], Matewa [14], Matapi [0], Mayfair [9], Motuoapa [1], Napier [2], Napier South [13], Onekawa [16], Pakipaki [1], Pakowhai [3], Parkvale [20], Pirimai [9], Poraiti [1], Poraiti [1], Puketapu [2], Raureka [14], Reikorangi [1], Saint Leonards [9], Sherenden [1], Taihape [2], Tamatea [26], Taradale [59], Taupo [3], Te Awa [3], Te Awanga [1], Tikokino [2], Turingi [2], Turira [2], Twyford [2], Waiohiki [3], Waiouru Military Camp [1], Waipawa [1], Wanganui East [1], Weber [1], Westshore [2], Whakatu [1], Whirinaki [1], Woolwich [3]
<u>MM4</u> Largely observed	665	Acacia Bay [4], Ahuriri [6], Ahuriri [1], Akina [3], Apiti [1], Aramoho [6], Ashhurst [4], Awapuni [8], Bastia Hill [1], Bay View [1], Bluff Hill [12], Bridge Pa [5], Broadlands [1], Brookvale [1], Bulls [1], Bunnythorpe [1], Clive [4], Colverlea [1], Colyton [1], Dannevirke [13], Durie Hill [3], Eskdale [2], Feiding [16], Fitzrov [1], Flasmere [6], Foxton [2], Foxton Beach [4], Frankleigh Park [1], Frinley [1], Sioborne [2], Gonville [7], Gore [1], Greenmeadows [5], Hamitton [1], Hastings [8], Haumoana [9], Havelock [1], Havelock North [56], Hawera [5], Hawke Bay [1], Hokowhitu [12], Hopelands [1], Hospital Hill [7], Hunterville [1], Kaimata [1], Karamea [1], Karamu [2], Kauerau [1], Kawerau [1], Kawerau [1], Katwina [1], Kaimata [1], Karamea [1], Mahrahara [1], Mahia Beach [1], Mahora [7], Mangamahu [1], Mangapapa [4], Kinloch [3], Kotemaori [1], Levin [1], Longlands [2], Lower Hutt [1], Maharahara [1], Mahia Beach [1], Mahora [7], Mangamahu [1], Mangapapa [4], Milson [1], Morere [1], Motuoapa [3], Napier [9], Napier South [5], National Park [2], New Plymouth [4], Ngamoko [1], Ngangata [1], Ngapapa [4], Norsewood [1], Nukuhau [5], Oakura [1], Ohakune [11], Ohope [1], Okoia [1], Onekawa [5], Ongaonga [1], Ongarue [1], Opiki [1], Oruanui [1], Otamatea [2], Otane [5], Owhango [3], Pahiatu [3], Pakowhai [2], Palmerston North [24], Paraparaumu [2], Paraparaum Beach [2], Parkvale [4], Patoka [1], Pautahi [2], Pinehaven [1], Pinimai [5], Pohangina [1], Poraiti [1], Poukawa [1], Puketapu [1], Puketitir [1], Putorino [1], Raetihi [5], Ratapiko [1], Raukawa [1], Raumati South [2], Raureka [10], Reporoa [3], Retaruke [1], Rewa [1], Rissington [1], Rongota [1], Rongota [1], Bratapiko [1], Branata [1], Sumerhill [2], Saint Johns Hull [2], Ratapiko [1], Tevane [1], Tevane [1], Soborea [2], Retaruke [1], Tee Avanga [3], Te Hapara [3], Te Hauke [1], Te Horon [1], Te Pohune
<u>MM3</u> Weak	59	Acacia Bay [1], Aratiatia [1], Ashhurst [1], Awapuni [1], Brooklands [1], Cashmere [1], Durie Hil [2], Fitzroy [1], Foxton [3], Foxton Beach [1], Havelock North [1], Hawera [1], Hokowhitu [2], Hurdon [1], Karoni [1], Khandallah [1], Kinloch [1], Levin [1], Longlands [1], Lynmore [1], Mangakino [1], Milson [1], Minginui [1], Ngaio [2], Otaki [1], Owhata [1], Paekakarki [2], Palmerston North [2], Paraparaumu Beach [1], Poroporo [1] Rangitumau [1], Raumati Beach [1], Raureka [1], Redwood [1], Renwick [1], Rotorwa [2], Spotswood [1], Stokes Valley [1], Takaro [1], Taradale [1], Taumarunui [1], Taupo [2], Thiroa [1], Waixanea [2], Wellington [2], Westown [1], Whataupoko [1], Whitby [1]
Total	1253	

GeoNet's hazard information: tailored alerts - modes of transfer



Pager





Fax





SMS

Email

Web service and RSS

GeoNet's hazard information: tailored alerts - earthquakes

• Pager / SMS:

Eq Rpt: MAG 4.4, MM3, FD 90, LOC 20 km E of Wanganui, TIME 02:30 AM, 18-08-2006

• Tailored email:

GEOLOGICAL & NUCLEAR SCIENCES GeoNet Data Centre, Lower Hutt, New Zealand http://www.geonet.org.nz

PRELIMINARY EARTHQUAKE INFORMATION

The following earthquake has been recorded by GNS:

 Reference number:
 2612142/G

 Universal Time:
 2006-08-17 14:30:22

 Local time (NZST):
 02:30 AM on Friday 18 August 2006

 Latitude, Longitude:
 39.87S, 175.31E

 NZ Map Grid (E, N):
 2707000, 6146000

 NZ Trans Merc (E, N):
 1797000, 5584000

 Location:
 20 km east of Wanganui

 Focal depth:
 90

 Richter magnitude:
 4.4

May have been felt near Wanganui.

Mobile web

- Tiny maps for phone and PDA screens
- Complements text message information



NZST: Tue, Aug 22 2003 00:12 am Magnitude: 7.1 Max. Felt Intensity: <u>MM10</u> Depth: 12 km Details: 70 km north-west of Te Anau

> View GeoNet in: Mobile | <u>Hi Res</u>



Signing up to alerts



Geological Hazard Alert Service

GNS Science locates significant earthquakes and monitors volcanic activity in the New Zealand region around the clock. We can provide critical information about earthquake and volcanic events for your organisation.

GNS Science can provide rapid notification of significant earthquakes or volcanic activity. All members of <u>CDEM groups</u> and <u>Lifeline utilities</u> qualify to receive this service for free. For other individuals and organisations, the scale of charges is shown in the Geological Hazard Alert Service <u>application form</u>.



Preliminary Earthquake Report

Reference No. 2009/05/0 NZ Duylight Time. 2007 Febr 21 20. 00 Lathade, Longhudo. 36.555 175. 02E Location. 30 Bins sast of Orowa Focal Depth. 15 km Rochter Magmade. 4.5 Max. Felt hittensity. VI Felt widely in the Auckland area.



The data from GeoNet's monitoring networks helps to improve our knowledge about the processes that cause New Zealand's geological hazards.

 \Rightarrow Stronger research capabilities \Rightarrow Enhanced community resilience







www.geonet.org.nz



